**PRESIDENT’S OFFICE**

**REGIONAL ADMINISTRATION AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS**

**FORM SIX PRE NATIONAL JOINT EXAMINATION**

**IRINGA, NJOMBE AND MBEYA**

**112/1 HISTORY 1**

**TIME: 3 HOURS TUESDAY 23RD MARCH 2021**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

1. This paper consists ofseven (7) questions
2. Answer five (5) questions. Question one is compulsory.
3. Each question carries twenty (20) marks
4. Cellular phones and any unauthorized materials are not allowed in examination room.
5. Write **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet (s)

**ISIHAKAONLINE**

Answer **five (5)** questions, Question number **one (1)** is compulsory

1. Explain six reasons for the rise and consolidation of the African working class movement in African colonies after 1945
2. Elaborate four (4) factors for the development of Neolithic revolution and four (4) effects to the Pre – colonial African Societies
3. Account for the lagging behind of Africa from 15th century to 21st century although during the 15th century Africa and Europe were said to be almost at the same level of developments (6 points)
4. Examine six factors which hindered the success of the “Back to Africa movement”
5. Why the colonialist deliberately discouraged industrial development in the colonies (6 points)
6. Explain how the Bandung conference contributed to the African Nationalism and the struggle for independence (6 points)
7. Analyse three measures that were undertaken to implement the Arusha Declaration of 1967 and three achievements of Ujamaa policy